

Things to Consider

Contact dance improvisation and fusion forms

RDDP values diversity in types of contact jams in Toronto and around the world. We feel that diversity benefits the community. For example, contact improvisation is being used to explore such topics as relationships, communication, massage, tango-CI-Fusion, intimacy, sexuality, tantra, Kink, BDSM and polyamory. RDDP believes that exploring different contexts and avenues for contact improvisation expands the range of the form. We also believe that these exciting directions do not override the importance of still having events that solely focus on contact improvisation. RDDP believes the “root” form of contact dance improvisation is the base from which all else is born from, and as such maintaining space for its practice has value.

The importance of knowing what you're heading into – informed consent

When each contact improvisation event communicates clearly what its mandate is and what will be involved then each of us attending knows what we are consenting to when we enter the space and can make informed choices. This is known as informed consent (consent given after person has been made aware of the nature of the activity). This can include contact jams with no boundary guidelines or jams focused on sexuality. For example, if it is clear that boundaries at a jam will emerge organically through the group that shows-up or that expressions of explicit sexuality are welcome then people can make informed choices.

Different “recipes” for what enables us creatively

RDDP believes each dancer requires varying degrees and types of structure to best reach their creative potential and the exact “recipe” for this can change from person to person and even from day to day depending on their life experience, mood or what is going on in their life. For some, a jam with no or few set guidelines best supports their creativity. These types of jams also allow the art of contact dance improvisation itself to lead the way by providing structure that is inherent in the form itself. For others POC spaces are inspiring and help create a sense of ease not found at other jams. For some, guidelines like the ones in this document may be the best holding container within which to bust-out creatively. We are all different and can find or create jams that suit us.

Every jam has its own mandate and culture and can support these in its own way

If the Toronto Wednesday Dance jam guidelines became a prescription for what all of contact dance improvisation should be, then RDDP believes the contact dance community would lack the choice and diversity that we feel benefits creativity. For example a jam wanting to support consent culture could do so by providing informed-consent, guiding principals, building capacity through workshops or modeling consent in how it runs a jam. Jam Guidelines are just one way to “hold” a jam and there are many other ways to do so. Each jam is a unique culture and will require a system to guide its members that fits its specific values and goals.

RDDP invites you to try on this score

RDDP offers that you think of these guidelines as a score. That for an hour-and-a-half, once a week, a group of people gather in Toronto and use these guidelines as a holding container, within which to dance. A score for a specific time and place and group of people. A score that supports the focused practice of contact dance improvisation in a consent-based culture. So, come on in and see if this score suits you. And it might not be for you and that is okay. Go to other jams and events and try out their “score”. Find the circumstances that best support your dancing and your creativity.

Wednesday Contact Dance Improvisation Jam Guidelines

Informed Consent: This jam is a place to practice of contact improvisation(CI). We aim to support a consent-based culture within which to do so. Consent culture is a culture in which asking for and seeking consent is normalized and supported. These guidelines are “best practices”, which means that we agree that we reach for these with the knowledge that it will not be perfect. Like other dance forms or sports, CI involves some risk both physically and emotionally. These guidelines seek to provide a base level of safety with the understanding that a certain amount of risk is inherent in the practice.

Dress

- **No strong perfumes or essential oils and** take regular showers and wear clean clothes.
- **Please limit pet dander on your clothes** in consideration of people with pet allergies.
- **Do not wear jewelry, watches or clothing with buttons**
- **Wear dance clothes that offer a lot of skin coverage and are not slippery** (cotton is great as non-slippery fabric)

Types of Touch

- **The focus at the Toronto Wednesday Dance Jam is to move in relationship with others using:**

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1) rolling point of contact | 2) friction sliding |
| 3) giving, taking and sharing weight | 4) using touch to follow and ride momentum |

Other forms of touch are welcome and come into play, provided they are consensual (all people involved in the dance are willing) and the touch is not explicitly sexual.

- **Explicit demonstrations of sexuality, which can be a wonderful aspect of life and welcome at sexuality themed dance events is not what we are up to at the Wednesday Dance Jam.** What is "explicit demonstrations of sexuality"? The Wed Dance Jam is referring to intentionally touching erogenous zones such as breast and genitals to stimulate as you dance. In the context of the Wed Dance jam these areas might receive unintentional "sweep by" touch as part of the rolling-point-of-contact but the Wed Dance jam ask you not to linger, purposefully-touch or stimulate erogenous zones.
- **During your time at the Jam we want you to focus on lifting using principles of following momentum and become less focused on “muscling” partners into lifts.**
- **The Wednesday Contact Dance Improvisation Jam welcomes the occurrence of consensual body-work.** This process can be verbal or non-verbal and requires that the person you are offering a massage to sees who you are and lets you know a massage is welcome.
- **Accidentally grazing someone, giving a proximity warning touch or merging someone into a dance if they seem willing are within the context what occurs at the Jam. Non-consensual pass-by pokes, hugs, kisses, tickles, caresses, massages or pats will not be tolerated.** An example of a non-consensual pass-by touch would be coming up to a person from behind (i.e. they can't see who you are) and tickling their lower back.

Physical, Psychological and Relational Considerations

- **The Wednesday Contact Dance Improvisation Jam is a screen-free space**
- **If you come arrive a long moment of stillness or are receiving body work or are watching the jam we ask that you tuck your self by the wall so that the space for dancing is maximized.**
- **While we understand that connections and conversations occur in the studio, please take louder, more concentrated socializing into the hallway.**
- **It is best practice to start dance in a manner that the person can see who you are.** Depending on circumstances this might not always be possible but it can be your general aim.
- **Learn how to end a dance and do so when ever you need to.** If it is challenge to do so, you may need to practice to build up this skill. Hands together and a nod thank-you provides a clear ending.
- **Let someone say "no" to dancing with you or to disengage or end a dance without needing to give explanation**
- **Do not pressure a person into dancing with you.**
- **Moments of teaching are part of what can occur on the dance floor as long it is welcome (i.e ask first).**
- **Practice letting go of each dance experience.** No matter how amazing a dance is, see if you can let go of expectations for future dances, or what meaning the dance might have once the dance is over. We offer that meaning that may develop (i.e. you become friends or lovers with the person outside of the jam) does so on its own time, free from expectations that a dance may elicit.
- **It is generally not safe to grab or lock another dancer into a position that compromises their mobility** because it limits their choice of movement and their landing gear (feet /hands) may become inaccessible. Having said this, there are partnerships in which dancers, through consensus, decide to explore locking or holding to explore a theme. Please know that to do this safely requires different combinations of the following: dancers lower themselves to floor level and/or reduce their speed and amplitude. Also, we ask that explorations of “locking themes” evolve through a step-by-step verbal or non-verbal consent building process.
- **Explorations of different themes such as intimacy, sensuality, surrendering control, anger, fighting, grief, being contained or locked in, etc. are welcome as long as they are created through a step-by-step verbal or non-verbal consent building process. Please note that a newcomer to contact dance improvisation sometimes has not yet acquired the language or skill through which to build consent for dances exploring intense themes. We, therefore, ask that you limit exploring intense themes with newcomers.** If you have had an intense dance with someone and you are unsure of how the process of acquiring consent went, it is a good idea to check-in with them verbally.

- **We are all humans and sometimes you may notice yourself becoming sexually aroused during a dance.** We ask that in these circumstances that you do not pursue this arousal. Just notice it and do not "fan the flames". Sometimes to not "fan the flames" you might need to step out of a dance.
- **If you attend the Jam with a romantic partner, all the boundary guidelines in this document still apply.** Think of the jam as a *score* in which we follow these guidelines as the container in which to dance.
- **When a more experienced dancer dances with a newcomer, we ask that they consider:**
 - 1) The newcomer might not know how to end a dance.** You can briefly show them how to end a dance and let them know they can do so at any point they choose.
 - 2) We recommend that you keep dances with newcomers relatively short** (not longer than 10 minutes) so that the newcomer can dance with other people and acclimatize themselves to jam culture.
 - 3) Dances that explore different themes are welcome at the Wednesday Dance Jam if both parties consent to explore these themes.** When a newcomer arrives, we believe they sometimes do not yet understand how to give consent for these explorations because they do not yet understand the form. It often takes a good three or more months of regular attendance to begin to understand how to request/accept/refuse/redirect the exploration of different themes that can emerge in a dance. Therefore, **when a newcomer is acclimatizing themselves to CI culture, we ask that you limit diving into intense themes.**
 - 4) During the time a newcomer is acclimatizing themselves to jam culture, we ask that you refrain from leading newcomers into aerial lifts because they may not yet have the skill to say "yes" or "no" to such lifts or to "land" aerial lifts successfully.** In these cases aerial lift can be very frightening for a newcomer to CI. Aerial lifts are defined in this documents as lifts in which someone's feet are more than three feet off the ground or are not touching the ground for a significant amount of time.
 - 5) Do not look at a newcomer and think, "what can I get from them?" Please instead think, "What can I do to support this newcomer's entry into our community?"**
- **We offer that you think of the Wednesday Contact Dance Improvisation Jam as a place to dance and not as a place to find a date or sexual partner.** "Cruising" for sexual partners that might be welcome and enjoyed in other circumstances (such as a bar or club) is not what we are up to at the Jam. "Cruising" for sexual partners at the Wednesday Contact Dance Improvisation Jam is not tolerated. "Cruising" for sexual partners in this document is defined as using predator techniques to actively seek sex partners.
- **Use of intoxicants to such an extent that you are not in control of your body movements or social considerations is not tolerated .**
- **Unwelcome verbal and/or physical aggression or posturing is not tolerated.** Please note there may be partnerships on the dance floor in which dancers, through consensus, decide to explore themes of aggression. This is welcome when these types of dances evolve through a process of building trust and are based on both parties consent to explore such themes and risk of harm is reduced by using techniques to ensure safety.

- **Relational tactics such as gas-lighting, targeting, isolating and other predator techniques are not tolerated.**
- **Harassment of other participants of the Wednesday Contact Dance Improvisation Jam via private email, phone calls or social media is not tolerated.**
- **RDDP strives to protect the right to be free of discrimination, harassment and hate activity, based on age, ancestry, citizenship, creed (religion), colour, disability, ethnic origin, family status, gender identity, level of literacy, marital status, place of origin, membership in a union or staff association, political affiliation, race, receipt of public assistance, sex, sexual orientation or any other personal characteristics.** If we have any blind-spots in providing this for jam attendees, please let us know at board@reasondetre.com. Also please know we are searching for a wheelchair accessible space.

Promoting Your Boundaries During Dance Improvisation Jams

- **You have the right to accept or refuse any dance without needing to give a reason or apology.** If you are not practiced in saying “no” without reason or apology, we suggest you practice this by saying “no” to dances frequently until you gain comfort. Please know that no one should ever ask you your reason for saying "no" or try to convince you otherwise.
- **End a dance whenever you want, even if it has only lasted a minute.** Hands together as in prayer. Look at your partner and nod your head and back away. Please know that no one should ever ask you your reason for saying ending a dance or try to convince you to keep dancing.
- **Learn non-verbal techniques to avoid being lifted in cases when you do not want to be lifted**
The “wet spaghetti noodle” that involves reducing muscle tone, so your body is floppy works well. Move to verbal expression or end the dance whenever you need to.
- **Learn non-verbal techniques that let you be in control of how much weight is borne on to you.**
Refraining from offering “ledges” or nudging someone back onto their own weight work swell. A ledge is created when you offer a body-part that someone can bear weight upon. Move to verbal expression or end the dance whenever you need to.
- **Learn non-verbal techniques that redirect a dance away from front-to-front contact in case you find yourself involved in a dance in which you are not comfortable with the level of front-to-front contact**
Putting your arms in front of you like a barrel or pushing someone away to create more space can work. Move to verbal expression or end the dance whenever you need to.
- **Be cautious of anyone promoting themselves as a teacher or mentor by using tactics that undermine your way of seeing the world or undermine your confidence in yourself and/or your dancing.**
- **Move to verbal feedback whenever you need.**
- **Speak with Jam Facilitator to learn how to assert your boundaries, or if you have concerns.** See picture of jam facilitator on table as you enter jam. This lets you know who to go speak to.

RDDP's Professional Conduct Standards for CI Teachers & Community Leaders

REASON d'etre dance productions (RDDP) strives to work with contact dance educators and community leaders who have the intention to reach for these standards of practice:

- 1) **CI educators value and care for students and act in their best interest.**
- 2) **CI educators have a broad knowledge base and understand what they teach.**
- 3) **CI educators are community role models who act honestly.**
- 4) **CI educators engage in learning throughout their teaching career.**
- 5) **CI educators work to create a supportive atmosphere with other CI teachers and the community.**
- 6) **CI educators advertise for, and solicit students, in an honest manner.**
- 7) **CI educators take time to educate themselves about social justice issues such as race, gender, neurodiversity, ableism, sexual orientation etc. to better understand the role they place in systemic power imbalance issues that affect their teaching and facilitation.**
- 8) **CI educators understand that the relationship between teacher and student has a power imbalance and act with according responsibility.** When romantic relationships or friendships occur within the teacher/student power imbalance, there is a risk that the person with less power may feel a reduced ability to enforce boundaries. The lines that separate what is okay from what is not okay can become blurry. The student may sometimes find it hard to even figure out their own comfortable boundaries. Thus, relationships with power imbalances have a greater risk of leading to hurt and even abuse. When the teacher is in a position of privilege in society the teacher/student power imbalance can be exasperated. CI educators are asked to be aware of these risks and proceed with caution when entering relationships with students where they perceive a large power imbalance.
- 9) **When gathering feedback from students, CI educators it is best practice to include anonymous feedback methods.** This is recommended because the power imbalance between teacher and student can make it challenging for the student to give honest feedback when asked directly by the teacher.
- 10) **CI educators educate are aware of abuses of power such as gas-lighting and other predator-victim-grooming techniques so that they can avoid these behaviours and spot those actively engaging in them in the community.**

Respecting Boundaries Discussion

What is the aim? The *Respecting Boundaries Discussion* is a process that seeks to educate those who are crossing Wed Dance Jam Boundary Guidelines. The aim of the process is to reduce chance of boundary accidents or violations in the future and to keep the person in question integrated in the Wed Dance Jam community.

What is it not? It is not conflict resolution involving two people who are not getting along, nor restorative justice between a victim and perpetrator. While RDDP highly values these processes, it is not within our scope to oversee these activities. *Respecting Boundaries Discussion* is not about a person in relation to another person but is instead about a person in relation to their behavior, specifically behaviors that are contravening the Wed Jam Guidelines.

Who oversees the *Respecting Boundaries Discussion*? The Inclusive and Diversity Committee (IDC) oversee the process. The IDC is a volunteer committee whose job is to support inclusivity in RDDP events within the scope of what the company does. Generally, the group that will meet with the individual will be made up of members of the IDC Committee. However, at times due to availability or when specific expertise is needed other people might be asked to oversee the process. These people might be experienced community members or RDDP board members. Those involved must not be in close relationship with the person in question and must not be directly triggered by the issues at hand.

What is the process? The process begins when a Wed Jam Facilitator notices or is informed of inappropriate behavior that overrides one or more of the Wed Dance Jam boundary guidelines.

Informal chat. If it seems like something that can be dealt with just a chat, the person is approached and in an informal setting we see if we can come to an agreement about expectations at the Wednesday Jam.

Move to an official *Respecting Boundaries Discussion*. If the above informal approach does not work out or if the behavior is severe, RDDP will seek to engage in an official process.

Step one: The IDC convenes and decides how to proceed. Using the Toronto Wednesday Jam Boundary Guidelines as a guide, they figure out which specific boundaries may have been crossed and then pull together a team to oversee a discussion with the person in question.

Step two: The person who crossed boundaries is invited into a discussion which involves:

- pre-notification about steps involved and limits to confidentiality.
- Telling the person what boundaries have been allegedly crossed in an honest manner involving support, compassion and time for discussion. It can also involve identifying a support person for them if needed.
- Creating a plan together that both protects the community and supports the person in respecting boundaries.
- Coming to an agreement about whether discussion will remain confidential or whether an individual, other jams, or the Toronto CI community should be informed of the results. If all agree with sharing information, then a statement will be written that communicates the result of the discussion. This statement must be agreed upon by all including the person who has overstepped Wed Dance Jam Guidelines. Please note there are limits to confidentiality and if there is deemed to be a risk of harm to self or others info may be shared with other jams without the person involved in the boundary discussion having input.

Banning a person from attending the Wednesday Dance Jam. In cases where RDDP, in counsel with IDC determines, using reasonable judgment, that there is an immediate danger to the community or that the *Respecting Boundaries Discussion* team is not able to complete the above steps, they may start with or move to a ban. A person banned may appeal ban when a minimum of one year has passed.

Restorative Justice and Conflict Resolution. Please note, RDDP understands that while the above process may reduce the chance of or prevent repeat violations, it often does not provide healing of past situations. Where parties are willing to enter into a restorative justice process, RDDP offers to find trained experts to oversee such processes and cost will be divided in an equitable manner between participating parties.

Communicating with REASON d'etre dance productions

The Wednesday Dance Jam is produced by REASON d'etre dance productions (RDDP), a registered charity. RDDP is run by a volunteer board of directors. Kathleen Rea is the founder of the RDDP but she answers to the board. This leaves you several avenues to communicate with RDDP.

They are:

- **Approach the Wednesday dance jam facilitator**
(See name and picture at front desk of jam)
- **Email Kathleen Rea the director of RDDP**
kathleen.rea@reasondetre.com
- **Email RDDP board of directors** at board@reasondetre.com.
See: <http://www.reasondetre.com/mandateBD.html> for current board list.
- **Email the RDDP's Inclusive and Diversity Committee (IDC)** at
IDC@reasondetre.com. See: <http://www.reasondetre.com/mandateIC.html> for current committee list.